
AI-Driven Strategies: Revolutionizing Marketing Decision-making in Indian Companies

Dr. Gaurav Rath*

Associate Professor & HOD, Department of MBA, Gandhi Academy of Technology & Engineering,
Berhampur- 761008
gauravrath@yahoo.com
(*Corresponding author)

Abstract

The study aims to bring out the new use of artificial intelligence (AI) in making strategic marketing decisions in Indian companies. Whereas AI has changed the way Relationship Management and advertising works in other areas, companies from India have difficulties in acquiring the necessary platform capabilities to facilitate that innovation. This research is distinct in that it looks critically into the present use of AI, its effect on the business, effect on customer engagement, and where there are recommendations on how to efficiently use AI in marketing strategies. The descriptive analysis depicts the research drawing from secondary sources like company reports, case studies, and marketing databases with qualitative technique analysis issuing tools such as NVivo and SPSS. The study suggests India's marketing strategy can enhance AI integration to address agricultural productivity issues and improve overall business strategy.

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, Marketing Strategies, Market Analytics, Marketing Decisions, Advertising

Introduction

The rapid advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AI) has fundamentally transformed the way organizations collect, process, and utilize data for strategic decision-making. Integrating business expansion with improved decision-making has become very important, especially with rapid changes in strategic marketing. One of the most important and difficult aspects of marketing has always been the constantly shifting business environment, and with the numerous and varied marketing mixes, target segments, competitive positions, and distribution strategies, decisions can become overwhelming (Stone et al., 2020). The modern computing revolution, and the rapid changes encompassed within, have transformed decision-making as a field and brought about major changes in the field.

Managers rely on modern simulation models, and techniques based on probabilistic and statistical modeling, to get forecasts of sales, costs, demand, and supply. The important thing to understand about these models is that the more advanced the technology, the more outdated the knowledge that has been used for modeling has become. The combination of modeling and simulation techniques with an artificial intelligence systems and knowledge based computing systems has created an environment in which the capabilities of AI are virtually limitless (Cai et al., 2021).

The goal of this paper is to evaluate how AI can assist and empower marketing managers with sophisticated computer tools, such as expert systems, neural networks, genetic algorithms, fuzzy logic, robotics, and cognitive science. Marketing professionals can greatly improve their strategic decision making, as well as other aspects of their work, by using AI (Hicham, Nassera, & Karim, 2023). The rapid fusion of AI and marketing has the

potential to create endless opportunities for growth, success, and optimization, keeping businesses at the forefront of the constantly changing market. Expert systems are designed to solve complex problems using methodologies of human experts woven into a rule base and inference engine. Neural network systems are intended to function analogously to the human brain for problems requiring pattern recognition, production forecasting, financial and business trend analysis, and character recognition. Robotics, a principal arm of AI, functions through automatically controlled, reprogrammable multifunctional machines designed to manipulate or displace matter (Perez et al., 2018).

Genetic algorithms are powerful AI systems that mature optimum solutions for problems with one or more goals. Fuzzy logic creates software that mimics high-level human decision-making by modeling "IF, THEN" rules to enable systems to express ideas in "fuzzy" terms that may include vague ideas and concepts that negate classical probability-based encoding.

AI covers not only these sub-amalgams but also other sophisticated computer techniques, double-loop learning, knowledge-based learning, and contextually sensitive techniques. These systems collectively create the information architecture using business information in ways that not only make the business more efficient but also make it more intelligent, responsive, and competitive. With respect to marketing services, AI systems help managers plan advertising, select media, predict future sales, and monitor sales performance, incorporating computational linguistics to study verbal report data, and automatically forecast individual and judgmental needs by using cognitive theory (Gentsch, 2018).

The recent collaboration between technological advances from the computer hardware and software industry and sophisticated theories in marketing and AI may offer opportunities for a strong comeback for AI and strategic marketing management. Just as strategic marketing management must deal with changes in products, distribution, and promotion, the promise of AI to strategic marketing management includes frontiers that are also changing (Stone et al., 2020). Applications in strategic marketing management will unavoidably result from the surge in interest in AI technologies and advanced modelling. With the prospect of global marketing, these applications may not be far off.

Review of Literature

Artificial Intelligence is perhaps the most transformative technology that is being developed and has the potential to change the way the world works. AI marketing appeared in 2016 as a blog entry that aims to make use of artificial intelligence to stimulate desire among consumers to purchase (Haleem et al., 2022). Virtual Reality, Augmented Reality, Internal Big Data, and Machine Learning are the fundamental technologies expected to be part of the AI ecosystem employed in marketing strategies. Neuromarketing has emerged as a revolutionary development in neuropsychology, cognitive science, ethics, advertising, marketing, social media, big data, insights, and decision-making.

In recent times, several attempts have been made to understand the implications of artificial intelligence to reap a share of benefits in the evolution of marketing to strategic marketing as a decision in Indian companies. There is a clear indication that the adoption of artificial intelligence in India is still in a primitive stage. Studies on the adoption of AI technology by Indian companies have become preparatory, coming on an ocean of artificial intelligence for marketing strategy and decision-making (Davenport & Mittal, 2023). The technology division of marketing is permeating enterprises in a manner that is happening all over India, seeing unprecedented technological change as a historical case. Marketers are at the stage where emerging technological revolutions are impacting the marketing industry in the form of blended intelligence; living the Internet of Things lifestyle is now a conditioned reality.

Essentially, when it comes to the relevant literature, there is unanimous alignment in opposing the notion that AI is solely driven by data and that its role begins where data ceases in the realm of strategic marketing decision-making and the strategic marketing process as a whole (Krishnan, 2018). Through a comprehensive study conducted on the competitiveness driver, it becomes evident that the internal organization of big data-based strategic marketing decision-making is intricately connected to the realm of artificial intelligence. This, in turn, has contributed significantly to the expansion of the available literature focused on the acquisition of knowledge within the same context. Therefore, the interconnectedness between AI and strategic marketing decision-making continues to be an area of exploration and a topic of ongoing research in order to better comprehend the profound impact and potential benefits that AI can bring to the field of marketing.

Artificial Intelligence is used to describe the ability of a machine to imitate intelligent human behavior, and it includes learning, reasoning, and perception (Shabbir & Anwer, 2018). In short, it involves fresh advances in machine learning as well as computational statistics. AI combined with behavioral marketing research is continuously developing new avenues and innovative processes. AI and machine learning technologies allow solutions to big data problems related to marketing and sales. To a great extent, effective marketing involves delivering targeted messages to small, niche communities to increase the effectiveness of the marketing.

Furthermore, there are also cloud automation systems that make sure every auto-messaging system is as personal as possible. The sophistication and rapid proliferation of AI is phenomenal. For instance, within the next few years, nearly a third of all marketing activities in India is expected to be outsourced, disrupted, and transformed. AI, such as the one in question, combines other types of AI systems such as machine learning to offer the best possible marketing solutions (Marr, 2019). The tedious, non-productive last touch of marketing efforts to finalize them have all, in fact, been fully automated which can now enable a more rigorous approach to strategic marketing. AI, for instance, can also assimilate huge volumes of consumer data and perform market price analysis. The state of the art progress AI has made lately, is, in large part, has been made possible because of the support cloud infrastructure offer in terms of development time.

The time it would take to move algorithms that wouldn't work to replace human thinking to hard coding into software is a matter of days as against years compared to when the AI peak happened in the 1980s. In terms of adopting AI, Indian marketers are finding the going tough, and they blame it on inadequate infrastructure and skilled manpower, and also on the high investments required to acquire and deploy these technologies, which need to work in tandem with existing interface devices in the marketing/decision-making process (Dwivedi et al., 2021). The study tries to bring forth the current scenario of AI adoption.

Research in the area of artificial intelligence (AI) use in strategic decision-making has attracted attention in recent years, yet the ways in which firms in India are using AI in the context of strategic marketing decision-making is an understudied issue. Indian organizations have not fully exploited the strategic potential of AI in the domain of marketing decision-making as accounted for by the lack of research in this area (Rana et al., 2022). With the increasing use of AI in various sectors, the proposed research agenda will also reveal the gaps and scope for future research in the Indian businesses' application of AI in strategic marketing decision-making. With this proposed work, possible insights into the short-run and long-run implications of AI in Indian companies can be realized.

Any firm must have marketing since it gives you the ability to connect and interact with potential clients (Bala & Verma, 2018). AI has grown more sophisticated in recent years, bringing with it both new technological difficulties and chances for widespread accessibility. The way businesses function has been revolutionized by the integration and adaptability of AI, which has made it a frequently used idea in marketing. Given how quickly and frequently markets and marketing strategies change, strategies are essential to determining a company's course and guaranteeing its success and expansion.

At the most fundamental level, a strategy is a long term, actionable plan rooted in the organizational philosophy and principles. It spans the entire value and logic behind market strategy formulation along with the necessary steps of research, planning, analyses, and decisions. Market strategies are focused on the improvement of market planning. Thus, strategic marketing becomes a fundamental activity of the company which is centered on the broad agreement of the company's economic base. In marketing research, AI has been known to have a close relationship with decision support (Stone et al., 2020). The use of AI within the framework of decision making is very common and often reported as the new frontier in marketing strategies to add value. Companies are now able to utilize AI to take advantage of the sophisticated tools available which allow them to gain a better understanding of and make other better decisions. Businesses have opportunities to improve their decision-making and marketing techniques with the use of AI, as the marketing environment continues to shift.

AI streamlines the marketing process, allowing companies to focus on their target audience and actively engage with them. There are endless avenues for success with the marketing sector of AI as it is on the rise. All marketing strategies will eventually incorporate AI as it creates individualized experiences for each customer and maximizes the effectiveness of the marketing process (Gut, 2023).

The game-changing power of AI is also captured in the marketing environment, where the implementation of AI creates enormous opportunities for the enhancement of overall market planning (Forrest & Hoanca, 2015). AI is the emerging focal point in the evolution of the marketing environment, and its rapid growth will shape the implementation of marketing strategies. AI is the tool for modern businesses that want to make quick, accurate, and data-driven decisions to stimulate growth in today's quickly evolving marketplace.

While AI has been used for marketing decisions in several countries in areas such as customer relationship management, customer development, advertising, and packaging, there is a significant gap in its use in India (Chintalapati & Pandey, 2022). Indian organizations have to invest in developing the required platform capabilities to create market offerings that are new and not available in the market. AI has the potential to alter whole business models, markets, and organizations as well as workforce activities, and many countries, including India, appear to be not properly prepared for this fundamental socioeconomic change.

In response, this research carried out an investigation to accomplish the below-mentioned objectives:

- To identify how artificial intelligence is being employed in strategic marketing decision-making in Indian organizations.
- To analyze how business performance and engagement of consumers will be affected by the adoption of marketing strategies that are driven by artificial intelligence.
- To suggest how the firms in India can efficiently incorporate artificial intelligence into their strategic marketing processes.

Market Analytics

AI adoption and implementation in marketing strategies have gained attention and appreciation from various industries. AI's effectiveness relies on quality and quantity of available data in the market. By connecting different organizational units, businesses can develop efficient strategies. Comprehensive insights and decision-making come from diverse data sources, including structured and unstructured data (Jeble, Kumari & Patil, 2017). Various industries, such as telecommunications and healthcare, embrace big data and AI for competitive advantages. Analyzing AI's information helps businesses/ markets make informed decisions and adapt to market trends. AI in marketing strategies connects units within organizations, uses diverse data sources, and adapts to market dynamics.

- **Market Data:** Historical market performance, trends, and consumer behavior patterns.
- **Competitor Analysis:** Secondary data on competitor strategies, AI adoption rates, and innovation benchmarks.
- **Customer Analytics:** Sentiment analysis, segmentation data, social media trends, and feedback loops from digital platforms.
- **Technological Adoption:** The extent of AI tool adoption by Indian companies in marketing decision-making (CRM, predictive analytics, personalization).
- **Regulatory & Ethical Factors:** Indian government policies, AI regulations, and ethical considerations in AI deployment.

AI-Powered Marketing Framework

An AI-Powered Marketing Framework will be applicable for Indian firms in overcoming obstacles in the digital transformation marketplace and improving business outcomes (Rathore, 2020). Market researchers are able to understand data, customer segmentation, and pattern recognition through AI. The framework assists businesses in operational efficiency by collecting data on product sales and customer interactions. It has five elements for strategic business decision-making: context, performance enhancement, customer experience, marketing channels, and content. In the digital era, AI integration has to be deep. It needs to extend to the generation of strategies and pattern/binary behavior analysis of customers. This is critical in the rapidly changing digital landscape. AI offers confirmation of service and data-driven training.

- **AI Algorithms in Decision-Making:** Tools like machine learning (ML), natural language processing (NLP), and predictive analytics.
- **Decision-Making Areas:** Market segmentation, pricing strategies, customer relationship management (CRM), and promotional activities.
- **Data-Driven Insights:** How AI helps companies derive actionable insights from large datasets to make strategic marketing decisions.
- **AI & Customer Personalization:** How AI enhances customer experience through personalized content, offers, and communications.

Strategic Marketing Outcomes

Achieving strategic marketing outcomes involves a variety of approaches such as environment scanning, developing consumer insights, 4Ps/7Ps mix, internal marketing, and brand communication (Bhagat, 2021). Leading-edge businesses apply AI and data analytics to knowledge sharing in strategic marketing. With market data and trends, marketers and executives partner to identify and articulate optimal outcomes. The marketing literature indicates firms must adapt to shifts in the marketing environment. This paper illustrates the outcomes of strategic marketing as a result of AI in new product development and innovation in India. Indian businesses have integrated AI and data analytics in formulating their business strategies. The paper explores the strategic marketing outcomes in different sectors in India aimed at enhancing the marketing efficiency. These outcomes are defined in terms of measurable attributes.

- **Optimized Marketing Spend:** Reduction in marketing costs due to data-driven campaigns.

- **Increased Customer Engagement:** Enhanced customer satisfaction and retention through personalized marketing.
- **Brand Positioning:** AI-driven brand strategies that adapt to changing market dynamics.
- **Market Competitiveness:** Companies gaining a competitive edge by integrating AI into their marketing functions.

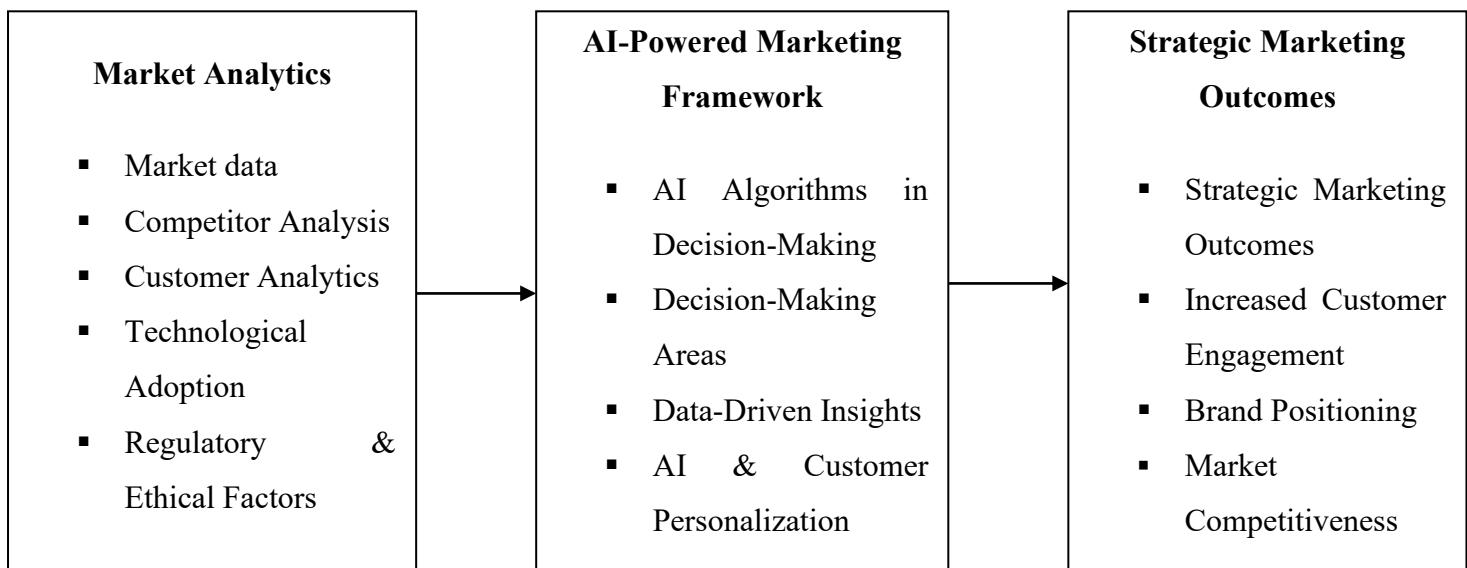


Figure 1: Research Framework

Research Methodology

This section of the paper discusses the methodology of the research used to meet the objectives. This research design has been descriptive and the data was derived from the secondary sources such as case studies, research papers, articles, annual reports, and company reports, marketing databases and case studies of AI application across Indian companies. The data was processed with Microsoft Excel in order to produce bar charts which enabled the visual representation of trends, market data and ranking of competitors. Word clouds were used to extract important aspects in customer analytics and technological adoption. Statistics were included for comparison and trend analysis of the inputs and their relevance to the marketing of the firm. The results were tabulated and graphically illustrated to enhance the appreciating of evidence based conclusions. This methodology enabled a thorough understanding of how AI affects strategic marketing decision-making in Indian organizations.

The responses provided by the Indian firms to the survey indicated the method adopted by the researchers to study the AI adoption phenomenon in Indian companies with the help of secondary sources. The sources of the data accessed included published industry reports by Gartner, McKinsey, or Forrester, and scholarly articles on the consequences of AI on marketing and making decisions, government databases from India's NITI Aayog, case studies of companies such as Reliance, Tata and Flipkart used reports on their use of AI and statistical and analytical sites like Statista or Google Scholar. The means of data analysis included content analysis which identified the frequent occurrences of patterns in the application of AI, cross-sector comparative analysis which examined the degree of AI implementation across different sectors such as FMCG, E-commerce, Telecom and other sectors, and growth trend analysis which measured the degree of AI adoption against the marketing

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performance of the organisation over time. Qualitative content analysis was done with the aid of NVivo, Atlas-Ti, and descriptive statistics for data organization and presentation using Excel/SPSS in establishing the effect of AI tools in marketing areas.

Results and Discussion

Transformative AI Adoption Trends in Indian Companies (2019-2024): From Early Adoption to Advanced Personalization

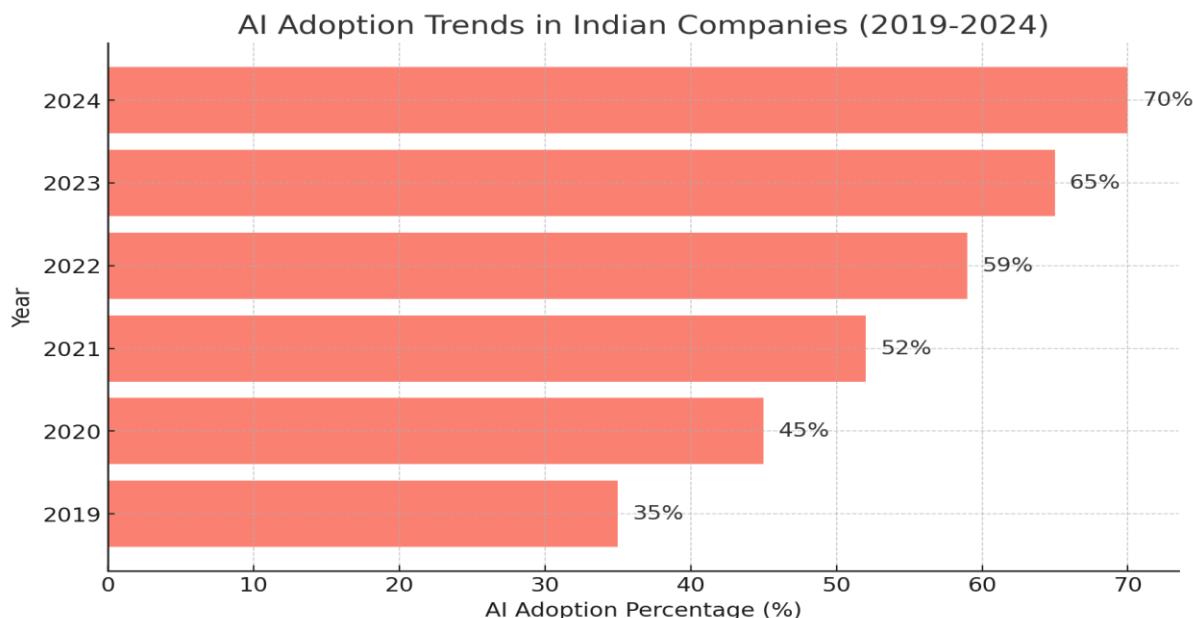


Figure 2: AI Adoption Trends in Indian Companies (2019-2024)

The graph shows a progressive increase in the AI adoption rate in Indian companies from 2019 through to 2024, which shows how fast and efficiently businesses are adopting AI technologies, especially in marketing and engaging their customers. In 2019, only 35% of the bigger Indian corporations ventured into the usage of AI technology and most of them were into simple applications like a CRM augmentation with added marketing automation tools.

During this time, there have been ethical concerns regarding the AI, however, this was an early stage for the technology. Nevertheless, by the year 2020, there was a major breakthrough in the AI rollout due to the COVID-19 that forced organizations to embrace AI in customer service automation and digital marketing. Consequently, 45% of the organizations used innovations where 60% engaged innovations in customers targeting and their engagement management.

Additionally, companies have begun to engage AI in advanced programmatic marketing with different strategies including customer analytics and presence personalization. By the year 2022, up to 59% of the firms realized this trend and embraced AI, especially the generative aspect of it, for the generation of specific content and analyzing potential markets. The growth was greatest in 2023 where 65% of the firms adopted AI while most of the companies started establishing corporate governance to support their ethical principles.

Projections for 2024 show that AI will assume a larger role, with 70% of companies anticipated to rely on AI in strategic marketing management, bettering its application for personalized customer communication. This

consistent increase highlights the escalating reliance of IT companies in India on AI for automating internal procedures, producing customer insights, and improving operational efficiency.

AI Adoption across Leading Companies (2019-2024): A Dive into Industry-Specific Trends

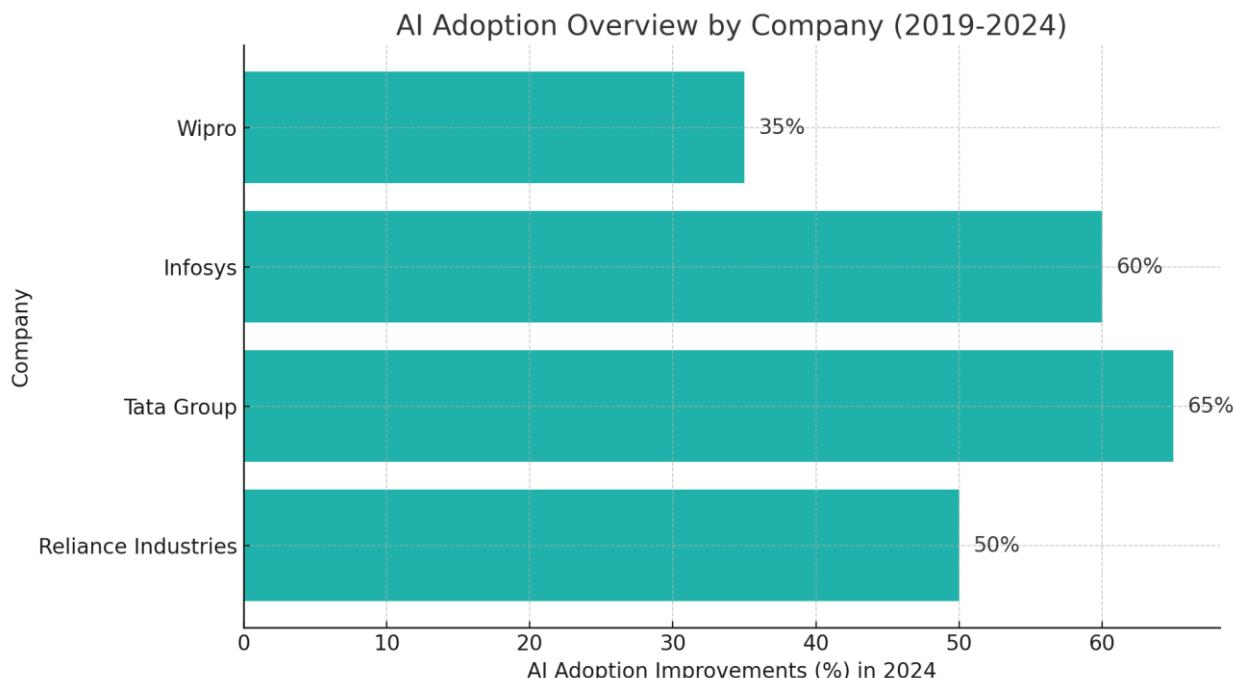


Figure 3: AI Adoption by Leading Indian Companies (2019-2024)

The graph above illustrates the AI adoption improvements in the operations of four Indian firms: Reliance Industries, Tata Group, Infosys and Wipro. This graph indicates a percentage rise in AI-based activity among these four important firms by 2024. To capitalize on AI as a significant driver of their businesses, these companies have been applying the technologies in different areas such as customer relationships and marketing, and decision making. Reliance Industries on its part seeks to leverage generative AI in retail to ensure that right products reach their core customers in segments and markets.

Within 2024, Reliance was able to increase AI targeting towards customers by 50% while 70% of its campaigns were optimized using AI in marketing efforts according to it. This has put Reliance in a competitive position both in the retail chain and the ICT sector where personalization and predictive analytics of AI's capabilities has become a prerequisite for enhancing growth. Attempts were made through communication to depict growth utilizing new technologies which Tata Group - through its Technology Unit TCS - has been able to use AI for the enhancement of CRM integration, Supply chain analytics tools and decision making. By the year of 2024, 65% of the marketing work done by Tata was with the use of advanced artificial systems which was a 55%, increase in the automation level.

This demonstrates the extent to which Tata is committed to increasing the customer experience with content and responsive advertising analytics as maximizing the effects of marketing spend. Infosys also took a very proactive approach to AI-driven digital marketing services integration for personal marketing by using generative AI in 60% of their marketing efforts and improving predictive models. Marketing return on

investment (ROI), driven by these enhancements using artificial intelligence (AI), was expected to be 55% more effective by 2024, as per the informed assumptions of Infosys. Wipro Scripts also lodged reasonably widely on generative AI for customer engagement for marketing improvement. For 2024, a 35 percent boost in marketing efficiency was observed; reflecting how Wipro's marketing performance was enhanced due to AI's segmentation techniques in use. These improvements also highlight how AI is progressively enhancing operational efficiencies and providing customized experiences to consumers across multiple sectors in India.

The graph clearly indicates the growth that AI is gradually finding in relation to the top companies where Reliance, Tata, Infosys and Wipro have significantly improved their customer engagement, enhancement of marketing and business decision making through AI tools. This indicates that as AI penetration increases, these companies are more likely to continue to churn out novel ideas in respect of predictive and generative AI despite the limitations of businesses.

A well-known trend signifying the penetration of Indian businesses into the era of digital transformation where AI is not just focused towards the assistance in processes but also important in creating strategy and engaging directly with customers, is the adoption of AI technologies into various industries.

Transforming Indian Businesses: The Impact of AI on Marketing Strategies in 2024

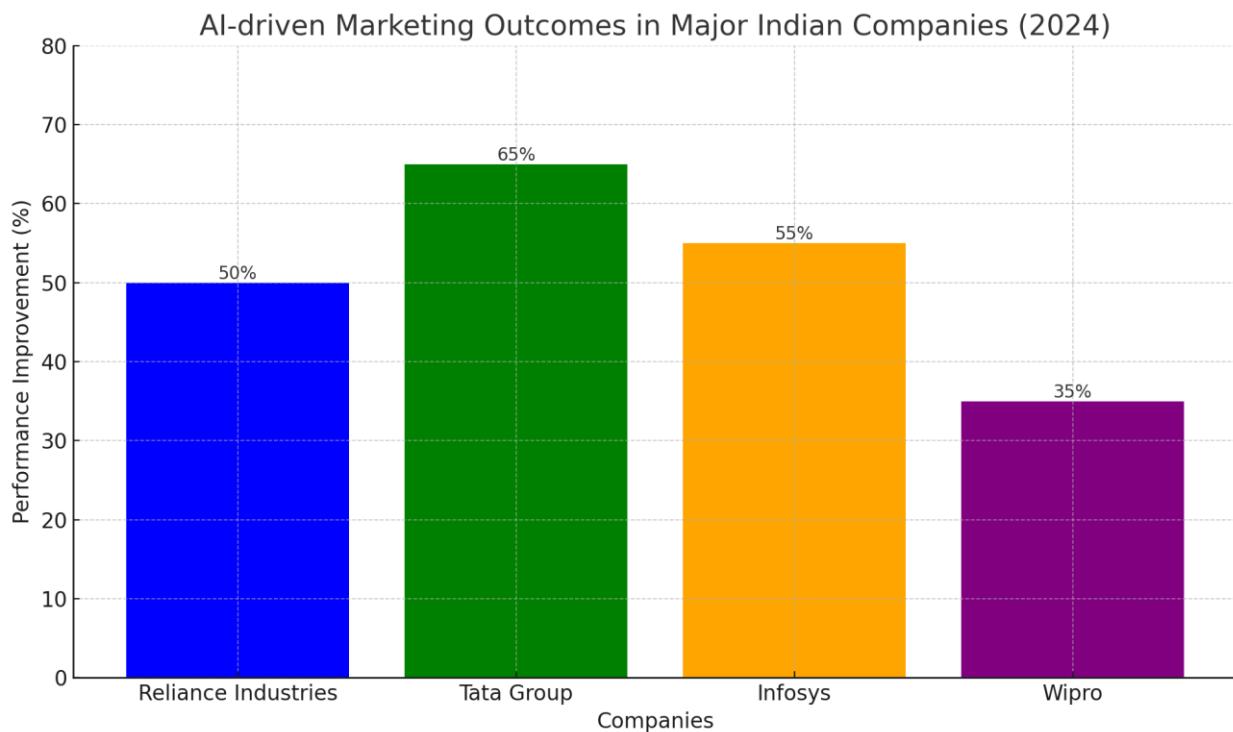


Figure 4: AI-Driven Marketing Outcomes in Major Indian Companies

However, recently there has been a drastic shift in the Indian corporate culture owing to the adoption of artificial intelligence (AI) in such companies. For instance, the company Reliance Industries, the Tata Group, Infosys and Wipro have all started employing advances of artificial intelligence in certain business aspects. The company is concentrating on understanding the market and consumers and using AI to improve its digital marketplace platforms in Reliance Industries.

Predictive analytics and customer relation-oriented CRM mostly driven by Tata Group has made it easy to manage the supply chain. The use of AI in marketing in Infosys has shifted the focus to the customers, while Wipro uses demographic marketing and changing methods of marketing which uses AI for its customers. All these approaches agree on one thing—that data in as far as the target audience is concerned is extremely critical in making business strategies which in turn impact growth in the market share, and competitiveness.

These organizations clearly show intentions in incorporating generative AI and advanced predictive models into their marketing workflows. For instance, Reliance Industries employs generative AI for segmentation and content generation, while Tata Consultancy Services (TCS) collaborates with McKinsey & Company's predictive models to refine their marketing approaches. Also, industry benchmarks developed by MMA Global and IBM have already demonstrated the rising trend of AI adoption for optimizing marketing and customer engagement activities. For these companies, investments in AI technologies translate into more than enhanced marketing activity efficiency. It also fundamentally redefines customer engagement paradigms by fostering deeper interactions than ever before, enabling companies to strengthen their industry positions.

The results of these initiatives, which utilize AI, are remarkable, and several companies have improved their marketing metrics. The other hand, Reliance Industries improved its targeting efficacy by 50% by implementing AI strategies while the Tata Group automated 65% of its marketing using AI technologies. Marketing ROI rose by 55% per Infosys and Wipro's overall marketing was 35% more effective. There are such indications for 2024 with regard to the broader trend of adopting AI technologies by leading Indian companies and targeting, this time, the shift to advanced personalization, generative AI, and authoritative AI management. Such companies will undoubtedly keep on innovating and restructuring themselves as per the competitive environment, and, therefore, the use of AI in the making of business strategies and engagement with customers will continue to be very important in transforming the Indian business space.

Conclusion

The AI applications in the marketing function are both for the long term and the short term as well. As a result, the majority of marketing professionals have a positive perception of the contribution of AI to decision making. This can be seen in the overall usefulness of AI strategies in enhancing marketing strategies, gaining better insights into customers, and improving operational efficiencies. The strategic marketing lever of AI has the capability to facilitate marketing functions with a deep-dive analysis of decision making. With the help of tools and techniques, the analysis of the decision-making process described above can improve the functional areas of decision making while the tools will be adaptable in nature. This will enable the tools to innovate further based on feedback from experts. AI applications in marketing have the potential to automate decision making. Another important aspect is that although marketers have depicted a positive perception of AI, they are facing many challenges. The primary concern for marketers is the technological availability in terms of infrastructure and workforce to a limited extent. Although there have been several challenges that companies have faced in adopting AI in different verticals, the data suggests that companies are adopting AI in the marketing sector and have overcome several such obstacles. Future trends suggest that AI is likely to grow and evolve with continued innovations, newer use cases, newer business models, and revenue streams. Thanks to developing technologies like AI, companies can now research into new unexplored markets. With this innovation in AI, marketers and companies need to learn how to adapt. Generally, the early stages of markets are less organized and new competitors are able to thrive. Consumers are also of a more adoptive nature, allowing companies to pivot strategies with nominal risk. It is crucial for marketers and decision makers to be more adaptable to be able to thrive during a time of unknown competition. Lastly, this is a reason why we need more research scholars to

devise strategies and best practice frameworks for the use of AI decision making tools in the different industry domains.

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Declarations

Data Availability Statement

The data is confidential, but upon request can be disclosed.

Ethics Approval Statement

Not applicable

Patient Consent Statement

Not applicable

Permission to reproduce material from other sources

Not applicable

Clinical trial registration

Not applicable

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